Antimony Trichloride

Section 1: Product and Company Identification

Antimony Trichloride

Synonyms/General Names: Antimony(III) chloride
Product Use: For educational use only
Manufacturer: Columbus Chemical Industries, Inc., Columbus, WI 53925,

24 Hour Emergency Information Telephone Numbers
CHEMTREC (USA): 800-424-9300 CANUTEC (Canada): 613-424-6666
ScholAR Chemistry; 5100 W. Henrietta Rd, Rochester, NY 14586; (866) 260-0501; www.Scholarchemistry.com

Section 2: Hazards Identification

White crystals or flakes; sharp, unpleasant odor.

WARNING! Strongly corrosive to body tissue and moderately toxic by ingestion.
Target organs: Liver

This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Section 3: Composition / Information on Ingredients

Antimony Trichloride (10025-91-9), >99%

Section 4: First Aid Measures

Always seek professional medical attention after first aid measures are provided.

Eyes: Immediately flush eyes with excess water for 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally.
Skin: Immediately flush skin with excess water for 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing.
Ingestion: Call Poison Control immediately. Do not induce vomiting. Rinse mouth with cold water. Give victim 1-2 cups of water or milk to drink.
Inhalation: Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures

Nonflammable solid. When heated to decomposition, emits acrid fumes.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters: Use foam or dry chemical to extinguish fire.
Firefighters should wear full fire fighting turn-out gear and respiratory protection (SCBA). Cool container with water spray. Material is not sensitive to mechanical impact or static discharge.

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel. Remove all ignition sources and ventilate area. Contain spill with sand or absorbent material and place material in a sealed bag or container for disposal. Wash spill area after pickup is complete. See Section 13 for disposal information.

Section 7: Handling and Storage

Handling: Use with adequate ventilation and do not breathe dust or vapor. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Storage: Store in Corrosive Area [White Storage] with other corrosive items. Store in a dedicated corrosive cabinet. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated, locked store room away from incompatible materials.

Section 8: Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Use ventilation to keep airborne concentrations below exposure limits. Have approved eyewash facility, safety shower, and fire extinguishers readily available. Wear chemical splash goggles and chemical resistant clothing such as gloves and aprons. Wash hands thoroughly after handling material and before eating or drinking. Use NIOSH-approved respirator with a dust cartridge.
Exposure guidelines Antimony compounds: OSHA PEL: 0.5 mg/m³ and ACGIH TLV: 0.5 mg/m³, STEL: N/A.
Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Molecular formula</td>
<td>SbCl₃</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>228.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>3.14 g/mL @ 20°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density (air=1)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point</td>
<td>73.4°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Range</td>
<td>219°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure (20°C)</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition Temp.</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>White crystals or flakes; sharp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Unpleasant odor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Soluble, partially hydrolyzes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition Coefficient</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEL</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UEL</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vapor Pressure (20°C): N/A.  
PH: N/A.  
LEL: N/A.  
UEL: N/A.  

N/A = Not available or applicable

Section 10: Stability and Reactivity

- Avoid heat and ignition sources.
- **Stability**: Stable under normal conditions of use and storage.
- **Incompatibility**: Strong acids, bases, oxidizers, aluminum, potassium, sodium.
- **Shelf life**: Poor shelf life, protect from light and heat.

Section 11: Toxicology Information

**Acute Symptoms/Signs of exposure:** 
- **Eyes**: Redness, tearing, itching, burning, damage to cornea, conjunctivitis, loss of vision.
- **Skin**: Redness, blistering, burning, itching, tissue destruction with slow healing. **Ingestion**: Nausea, vomiting, burning, diarrhea, ulceration, convulsions, shock. **Inhalation**: Coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, headache, spasm, inflammation and edema of bronchi, pneumonitis.

**Chronic Effects**: Repeated/prolonged skin contact may cause thickening, blackening or cracking. Repeated eye exposure may cause corneal erosion or loss of vision.

**Sensitization**: none expected

**Antimony Trichloride:** 
LD₅₀ (oral, rat): 525mg/kg; LC₅₀ (rat): >16000 (4 hour); LD₅₀ Dermal (rabbit): 1120 mg/kg

Material has not been found to be a carcinogen nor produce genetic, reproductive, or developmental effects.

Section 12: Ecological Information

**Ecotoxicity (aquatic and terrestrial):** Contains a heavy metal – toxic to terrestrial and aquatic plants and animals. Do not release to environment.

Section 13: Disposal Considerations

Check with all applicable local, regional, and national laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national regulations. Use a licensed chemical waste disposal firm for proper disposal.

Section 14: Transport Information

**DOT Shipping Name**: Antimony Trichloride, Solid.  
**DOT Hazard Class**: 8, pg II.  
**Identification Number**: UN1733.

**Canada TDG**: Antimony Trichloride, Solid.  
**Hazard Class**: 8, pg II.  
**UN Number**: UN1733.

Section 15: Regulatory Information

**EINECS**: Listed (233-047-2).  
**TSCA**: All components are listed or are exempt.  
**WHMIS Canada**: E: Corrosive material.  
**California Proposition 65**: Not listed.

The product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

Section 16: Other Information

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